# QUEBEC'S EXPERIENCE AND CHATHAM-KENT HEALTH LINK HIGH USER MANAGEMENT:

### BETTER RESULTS FOR THE POPULATION

eHealth 2016

Vancouver, British Columbia

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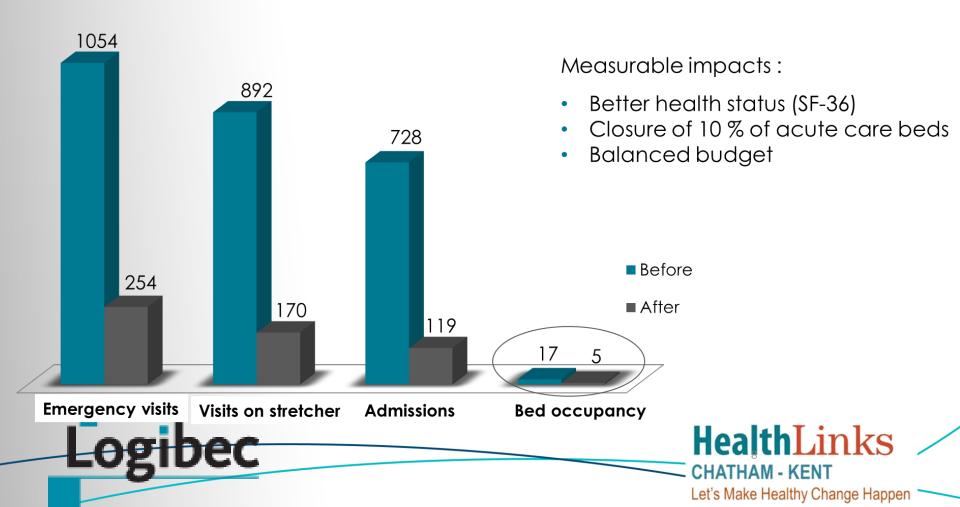
### **OBJECTIVES**

- 1. RESULTS
- 2. HOW WE STARTED
- 3. OPERATIONALIZED IN ONTARIO
  - i. CHATHAM-KENT MODEL
- 4. OUR RESULTS

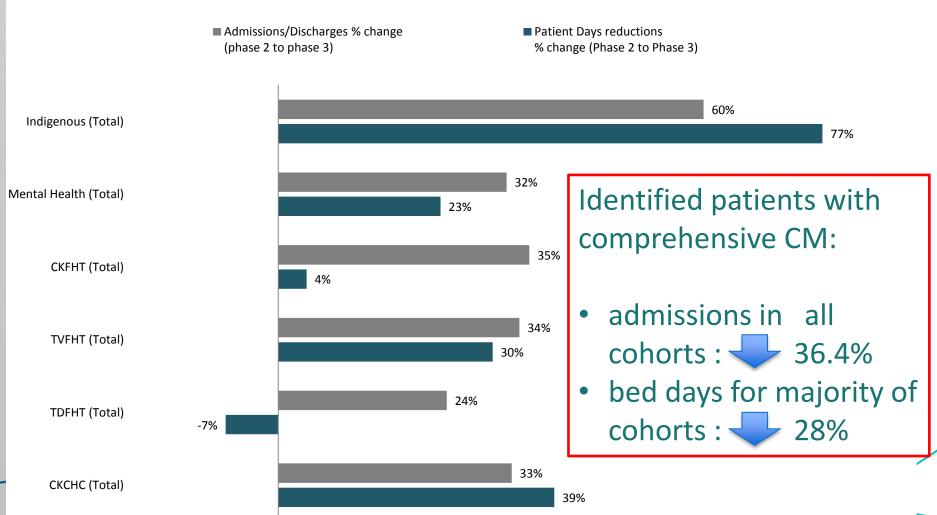




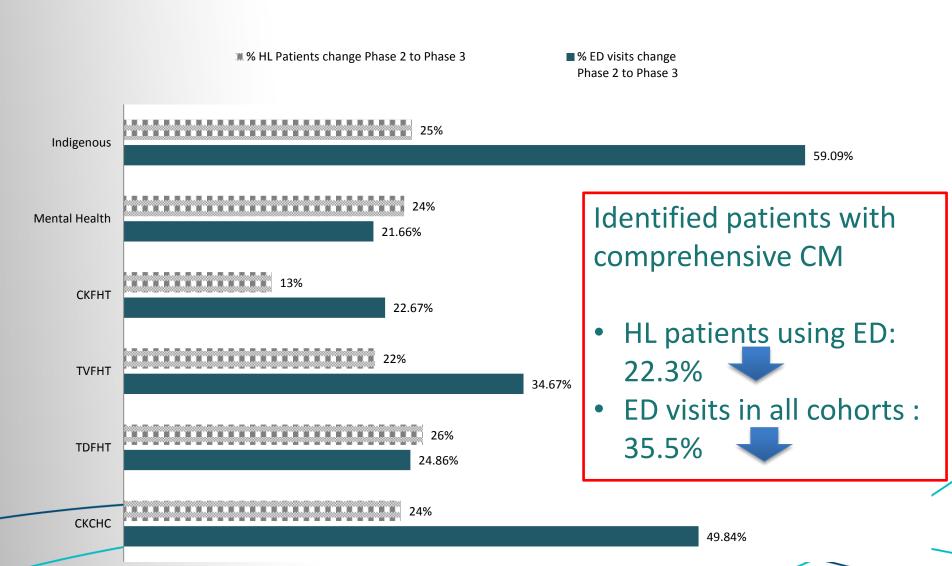
# QUEBEC'S EXPERIENCE: RESULTS FOR THE 200 MOST FREQUENT USERS OF A LOCAL HEALTHCARE NETWORK



# Chatham Kent Integrated Health System High User Management Percent Reduction of Admissions/Discharges & Patient Days Phase 2 (April 15 - Sept 15) & Phase 3 (October 15 - March 16)



## Chatham Kent Integrated System Percent reduction in Emergency Dept Visits Phase 2 (Apr 15 - Sept 15) Phase 3 (Oct 15 - March 16)



## "DÉFI SANTÉ" IN ACTION

France Laframboise, M.Sc. RN, Director of Nursing and Quality of care

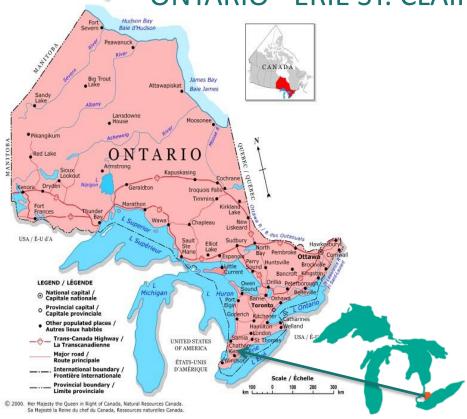
Jean Mireault, MD, MSc, Chief Medical Officer, mentor to France Laframboise

- Stratify frequent users
- Encounter, evaluate and care collaboratively
- Introduce new role of complex case manager
- Community care working directly with the family physician and non traditional community partners
- Support teams
- Measure results continuously



#### Kangiqsujuaq Ungava Bay Baie d'Ungava PÉNINSULE CANADA D'UNGAVA Inukjuak Hudson Bay Baie d'Hudsor Kuujjuarapik Anticosti Island QUÉBEC Île d'Anticosti QUEBEC James Bay Golfe du Saint-Laurent Îles de la Chibougamau LEGEND / LEGENDE O Provincial capital / Capitale provinciale Other populated places / Autres lieux habités Trans-Canada Highway / Route principale International boundary , Frontière internationale Granby Saint-Jean-sur-berry- Richelieu Provincial boundary / Scale / Échelle 100 © 2000. Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Canada, Natural Resources Canada. Sa Majesté la Reine du chef du Canada, Ressources naturelles Canada.

## SOUTHWESTERN ONTARIO - ERIE ST. CLAIR

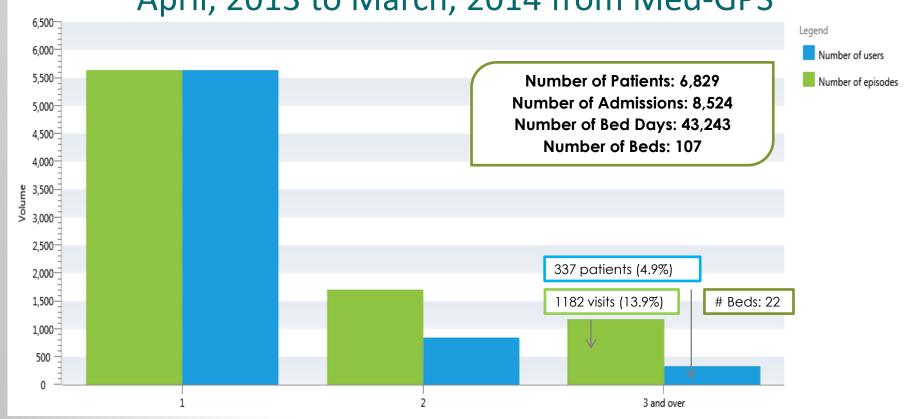






## Chatham-Kent Health Alliance Hospital Portrait

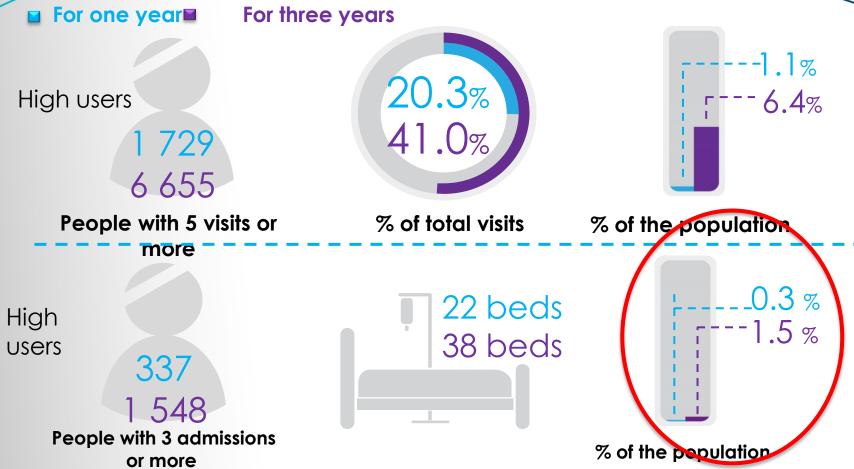
Number of Admissions by Frequency from April, 2013 to March, 2014 from Med-GPS











Annual budget: estimated at \$51.6M including \$28.9M of nursing costs for a total cost of \$8.7M for 3 admissions or more





# CHATHAM-KENT INTEGRATED SYSTEM HIGH USER PROCESS

Patient-driven action plan

- Primary Care Portraits
- Validate & Stratify
- Most responsible HL case manager

- Earliest contact –
   ED/Acute/Home
- Personal contact
- Timely response
- Rapid Access (no wait)
- Proactive/triggers plan

Comprehensive case management

- Case Reviews (monthly) –
   Patient impact
- High User
   Leadership
   Committee –
   Provider/System
   impact

Outcomes & ROI

Identify & stratify





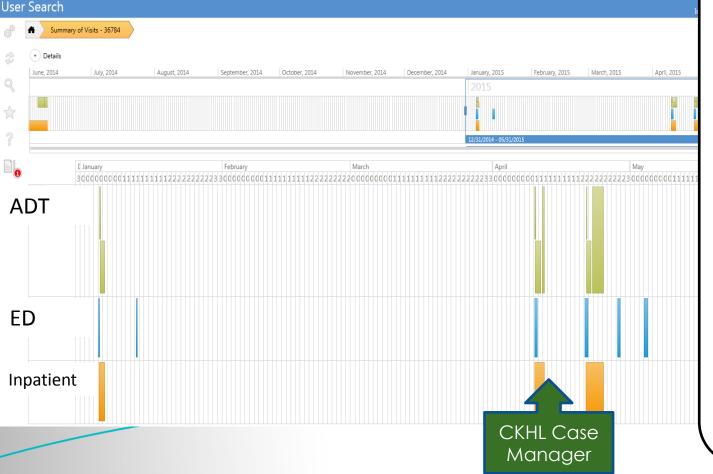
**CHATHAM - KENT** 

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10



# IDENTIFY MEET JANICE.....



#### Synopsis

- 8 ED visits & 5
  Admissions –
  12 months
  (2 admissions &
  4 ED visits/
  4 weeks)
- 19 bed days (all critical care admits)
- Rostered to a PCP
- Community services:
- COPD; CHF
- Home oxygen tubing issue; managing own O<sub>2</sub>
- Family issues
- Smoker
- Access to PCP

### **COMPREHENSIVE CASE MANAGEMENT**

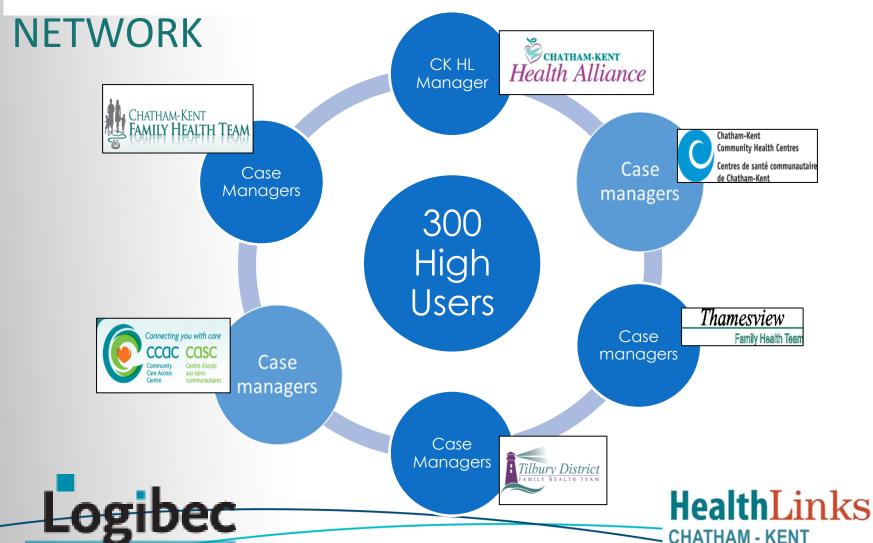
- STRATIFY FREQUENT USERS
- PERSONAL CONTACT RAPIDLY;
   INTENSELY
- PATIENT DRIVEN ASK THE PATIENT WHY? WHAT DO YOU NEED?
- STABILIZATION FIND THE TRIGGER
   POINT
- SIMPLIFY: COMPLEXITY OF ONTARIO SYSTEM
- COORDINATE & COMMUNCATE: INTERPROFESSIONAL INTERAGENCY PATIENT CARE TEAM







# COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE COMPREHENSIVE CASE MANAGERS



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### SHIFTING FROM PROVIDER & DISEASE-





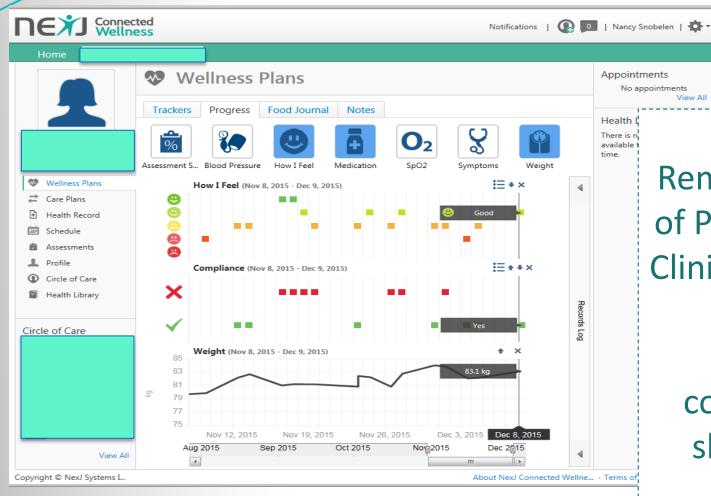
TO PATIENT-DRIVEN CARE!



HealthLinks
CHATHAM-KENT

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## **NEXJ** Connected Wellness TM



Remote tracking of Patient-driven Clinical indicators

Team collaborative share space







Manager

# MEASURE JANICE..... 6 MONTHS LATER



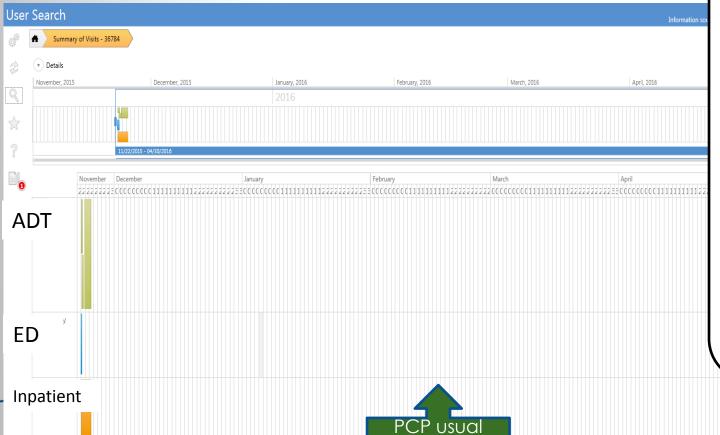
Re-activated

Synopsis

- 7 ED visits & 3
   Admissions 6
   months (12
   weeks w/out
   visit or adm
- 7 bed days (1 critical care admit)
- Rapid access to PCP
- Oxygen tubing
- Patient-driven action plan (Nexj)
- Community
   Paramedic
   Program
- Changed to usual care



# JANICE..... NOW

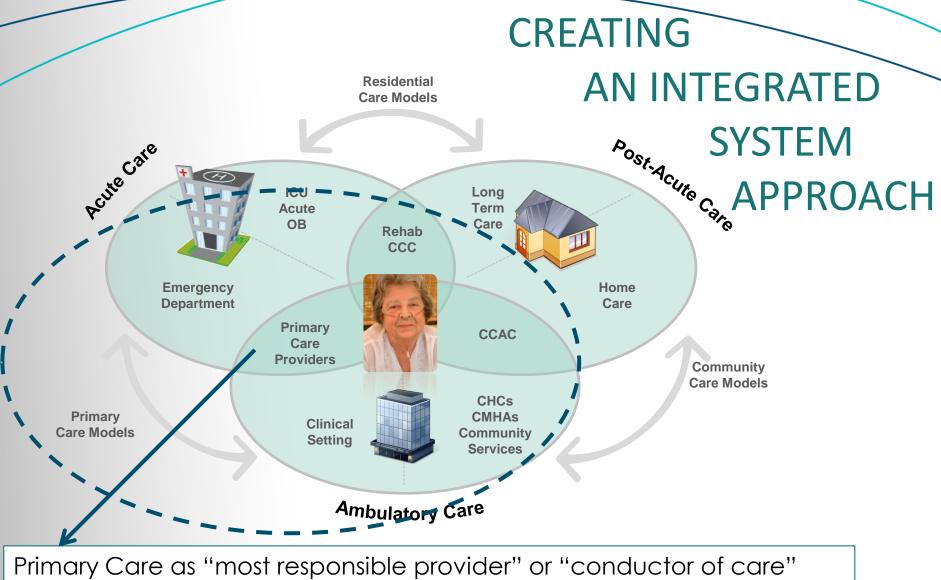


care Re-activated

### Synopsis

- 0 ED visits & 0
   Admissions in 6
   months
- 0 bed days
- Considered stable on this action plan
- Changed to usual care
- Continued monitoring by CK HL Manager

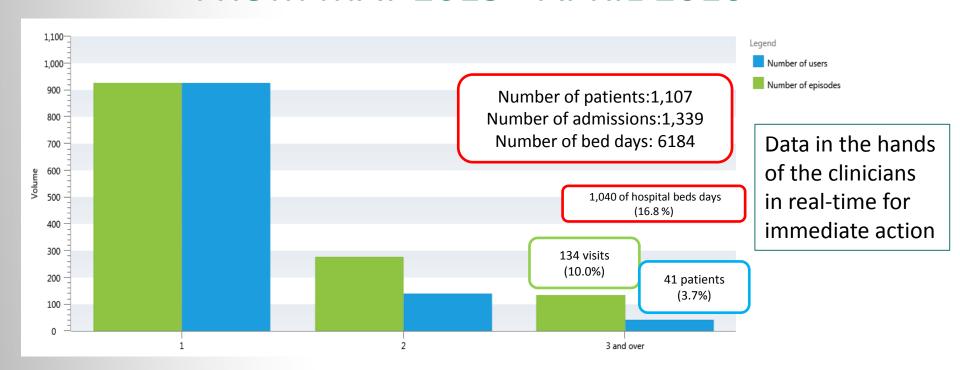
## **MEASURING RESULTS**







# THAMESVIEW FAMILY HEALTH TEAM ADMISSIONS PORTRAIT FROM MAY 2015 - APRIL 2016







# BY PRIMARY CARE PRACTICE COHORTS (APRIL 2016)

Care Cohort	TOTAL	ACTIVE	INACTIVE	DEATHS	NUMBER OF	NUMBER	NUMBER	CTAS	CTAS	CTAS
(FTE)	(Active +	(hospital	(no hospital		<b>ADMISSIONS</b>	OF BED	OF ED	1, 2,3	4, 5	NOT
	Inactive	use w/in	use w/in		W/IN PAST	DAYS	VISITS			AVAILABLE
	monitored	past 3	past 3		MONTH WITH ED		W/IN PAST			
	patients)	months)	months)		VISITS		MONTH			
		**			ASSOCIATED					
CKCHC (0.5)	94	40	54	1	11 (N = 10) *10 ED	77	19 (N= 15)	12	4	3
TVFHT (1.0)	98	40	58	0	6 (N = 6) *3 ED	63	20 (N = 14)	9	9	2
CKFHT (2.0)	136	68	68	1	14 (N=13) *12 ED	55	29 (N= 22)	21	3	5
TDFHT (0.5)	71	29	42	2	7 (N = 7) *9 ED	45	19 (N= 13)	14	4	1
INDIGENOUS (n/a)	23	14	9	0	0 (N=0) * 0 ED	0	8 (N=6)	3	2	3
MH (n/a)	42	23	19	0	2 (N = 2) *1 ED	21	15 (N=9)	13	2	0
	464	214	250	4	40 ( N= 38) *35 ED	261	110 (N = 79)	72	24	14
<b>*</b> /										

<sup>\*</sup>n/a = not available

464 patients identified; 250 with no hospital use >3 mo.

214 under active comprehensive case management; 4 deaths

38 patients (18%)admitted; 40 admissions per month

261 bed days

38% of active patients had ED visit

<sup>\*\*</sup> includes all known deaths within month

### **LESSONS LEARNED**

Key Success Factors	
Address "life project" or whole person goals (including all social determinants of health)	V
Identify, stratify, monitor and track patients using real-time data	٧
Right Primary Care Practitioners	٧
Advance Care Planning for quality end of life	٧
Patient drives action plan and circle of care	٧
Data in hands of clinicians	٧
Create a culture of urgency & rapid response with processes to assist	٧
Set ROI targets and accountability processes for QI	٧
Chronic Disease Management Model - prevent high users by using data for earlier detection and proactive planning	٧





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### **LESSONS LEARNED**

### **Key Challenge Factors**

- Innovation is iterative
- Think & act beyond reactive status quo care
- Adaptive Leadership
- Knowledge translation, knowledge integration
- Capacity
- Clinicians and technology





#### **EVIDENCE AND SCALE**

### **NEXT STEPS**

- EVALUATION relevant to primary care; system level
- SCALABLE approach across Erie-St. Clair Local Health Integration Network
- PROJECT MANAGEMENT OFFICE funded through Office of Chief Health Innovation Strategist (OCHIS)
  - Regional Project Management
  - Clinical Expertise Model
  - Shareable IT infrastructure





## THANK YOU!

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